

Local AO 450 (rev. 1/23)

**United States District Court**  
***District of North Dakota***

Young Americans for Freedom,  
Young America's Foundation,  
Avery Durfee, and  
Benjamin Rothove,

JUDGMENT IN A CIVIL CASE

Plaintiffs,

Case No. 3:24-cv-163

vs.

U.S. Department of Education and  
Miguel Cardona,

Defendants.

- 
- ☐ **Jury Verdict.** This action came before the Court for a trial by jury. The issues have been tried and the jury has rendered its verdict.
- ☐ **Decision by Court.** This action came to trial or hearing before the Court. The issues have been tried or heard and a decision has been rendered.
- ☒ **Decision on Motion.** This action came before the Court on motion. The issues have been considered and a decision rendered.
- ☐ **Stipulation.** This action came before the court on motion of the parties. The issues have been resolved.
- ☐ **Dismissal.** This action was voluntarily dismissed by Plaintiff pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 41(a)(1)(ii).

**IT IS ORDERED AND ADJUDGED:**

Pursuant to the Order dated December 31, 2024, (Doc. 19), the Plaintiffs' motion for a preliminary injunction (Doc. 7) is DENIED, and the case is DISMISSED WITHOUT PREJUDICE for lack of subject matter jurisdiction.

Date: January 2, 2025

KARI M. KNUDSON, CLERK OF COURT

by: /s/ Pamela Bloomquist, Deputy Clerk